

# International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) for Herring Gull Vocalizations—in Addition Human Analog Vocabularies

## Vowels:

[ʌ]	cut
[ɑ:]	car
[ɒ]	f <u>o</u> x
[ɒ:]	do <u>g</u>
[o]	beau ( <i>gall.</i> ), st <u>o</u> ve
[o:]	<u>O</u> fen ( <i>germ.</i> )
[ʊ]	g <u>oo</u> d, p <u>u</u> t ( <i>angl.</i> )

## Nasals:

[ã]	orange ( <i>gall.</i> )
[õ]	br <u>o</u> nze ( <i>gall.</i> )
[œ̃]	<u>u</u> n ( <i>gall.</i> )
[ɛ̃]	cous <u>i</u> n ( <i>gall.</i> )

## Consonants:

[j]	yes
[w]	<u>w</u> ater
[h]	<u>h</u> ot
[m]	<u>m</u> oney